

DTC	P0A78/287	DRIVE MOTOR "A" INVERTER PERFORMANCE
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DTC	P0A78/505	DRIVE MOTOR "A" INVERTER PERFORMANCE
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DTC	P0A78/506	DRIVE MOTOR "A" INVERTER PERFORMANCE
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CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

See the description of the inverter on page [05-562](#).

If the motor inverter has a circuit malfunction, internal short, or overheats, the inverter transmits that information to the MFIV terminal of the HV control ECU via the motor inverter fail signal line.

DTC No.	INF Code	DTC Detection Condition	Trouble Area
P0A78	287	Motor inverter fail (MFIV) signal detection (over current by inverter assembly malfunction)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wire harness or connector • HV transaxle assembly • Hybrid vehicle motor • HV control ECU • w/ converter inverter assembly
P0A78	505	Motor inverter fail (MFIV) signal detection (over current by HV control ECU malfunction)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wire harness or connector • HV transaxle assembly • Hybrid vehicle motor • HV control ECU • w/ converter inverter assembly
P0A78	506	Motor inverter fail (MFIV) signal detection (over current by HV transaxle assembly malfunction)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wire harness or connector • HV transaxle assembly • Hybrid vehicle motor • HV control ECU • w/ converter inverter assembly

MONITOR DESCRIPTION

If over-ampereage flows through the motor inverter due to an internal short, the motor inverter transmits an inverter fail signal to the HV control ECU. Upon receiving this signal, the HV control ECU illuminates the MIL and sets a DTC.

MONITOR STRATEGY

Related DTCs	P0A78 (INF 287/505/506): Motor inverter/MFIV detection over current
Required sensor/components	Motor inverter
Frequency of operation	Continuous
Duration	TOYOTA's intellectual property
MIL operation	Immediately
Sequence of operation	None

TYPICAL ENABLING CONDITIONS

The monitor will run whenever the following DTCs are not present	TOYOTA's intellectual property
No other condition	–

TYPICAL MALFUNCTION THRESHOLDS

Motor inverter	Over current (internal short)
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COMPONENT OPERATING RANGE

Motor inverter	DTC P0A78 (INF 287/505/506) is not detected
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WIRING DIAGRAM

Refer to DTC P0A78 (INF 279) on page [05-577](#).

INSPECTION PROCEDURE

CAUTION:

- Before inspecting the high-voltage system, take safety precautions to prevent electrical shocks, such as wearing insulated gloves and removing the service plug grip. After removing the service plug grip, put it in your pocket to prevent other technicians from reconnecting it while you are servicing the high-voltage system.
- After disconnecting the service plug grip, wait at least for 5 minutes before touching any of the high-voltage connectors or terminals.

HINT:

At least 5 minutes is required to discharge the high-voltage condenser inside the inverter.

1	READ OUTPUT DTC(HV ECU)
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- Connect the hand-held tester to the DLC3.
- Turn the power switch ON (IG).
- Turn the hand-held tester ON.
- On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / DTC INFO / TROUBLE CODES.
- Read DTCs.

Result: DTCs listed in the table below are output

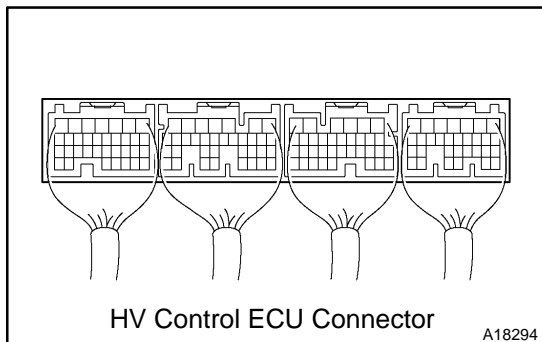
DTC No.	Relevant Diagnosis
P0A1D	Hybrid Powertrain Control Module
P0A2B, P0A2C or P0A2D	Drive Motor "A" Temperature Sensor Circuit System
P0A37, P0A38 or P0A39	Generator Temperature Sensor Circuit System
P0A3F, P0A40 or P0A41	Drive Motor "A" Position Sensor Circuit System
P0A4B, P0A4C or P0A4D	Generator Position Sensor Circuit System
P0A60 or P0A63	Drive Motor "A" Current Sensor Circuit System
P0A72 or P0A75	Generator Current Sensor Circuit System
P0A78	Drive Motor "A" Inverter Performance
P0A7A	Generator Inverter Performance
P0A90	Drive Motor "A" Performance
P0A92	Hybrid Generator Performance
P0A93	Inverter Cooling System Malfunction
P0A94	DC/DC Converter Malfunction
P0AA1, P0AA2, P0AA4 or P0AA5	System Main Relay Circuit System
P3000, P3004, P3009 or P3110	High Voltage System
P3211	Drive Motor "A" Inverter Temperature Sensor Circuit System
P3221	Generator Inverter Temperature Sensor Circuit System
P3226	DC/DC Converter Temperature Sensor Circuit System

YES

GO TO DTC CHART (See page [05-440](#)). FIND A PAGE NUMBER TO PROCEED TO ITS DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLESHOOTING FLOWCHART

NO

2 CHECK CONNECTION CONDITION OF HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU CONNECTOR(LOOSENESS AND POOR CONTACT)



- (a) Check the connection condition of all the connectors at the HV control ECU.

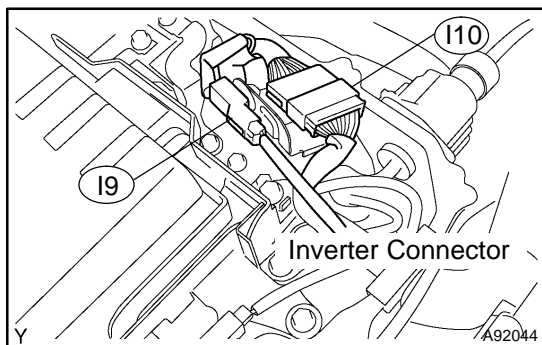
OK: Connectors have been connected securely and there is no poor connection.

NG

CONNECT SECURELY

OK

3 CHECK CONNECTION CONDITION OF INVERTER CONNECTOR(LOOSENESS AND POOR CONTACT)



CAUTION:

Wear insulated gloves before performing the following operation.

- (a) Turn the power switch OFF.
 (b) Remove the service plug grip (see page 21-116).

NOTICE:

Turning the power switch ON (READY) with the service plug grip removed could cause malfunction. Therefore, never turn the power switch ON (READY) in this state.

- (c) Remove the inverter cover (see page 21-23).
 (d) Check the connection condition of the I9 and I10 inverter connectors.

OK: Connectors have been connected securely and there is no poor connection.

NG

CONNECT SECURELY

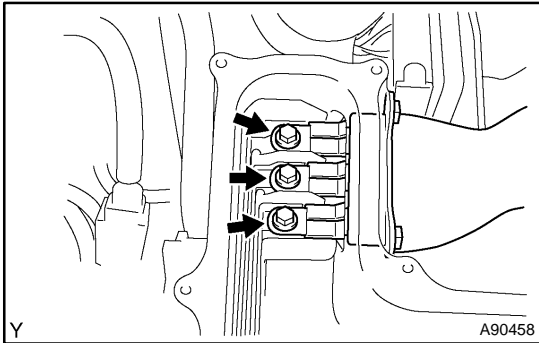
OK

4 CHECK HYBRID VEHICLE MOTOR ASSY

CAUTION:

Wear insulated gloves before performing the following operation.

- (a) Check that the service plug grip and inverter cover have been removed.
- (b) Check if the three-phase alternating current cable installation bolts on the hybrid vehicle motor are tightened to the specified torque.
Torque: 8.0 N·m (82 kgf·cm 71 in.-lbf)
- (c) Reinstall the inverter cover (see page 21-23).
- (d) Reinstall the service plug grip (see page 21-116).



NG TIGHTEN THEM TO SPECIFIED TORQUE

OK

5 CONFIRM INFORMATION(EXCLUSIVE INFO 4)

- (a) Connect the hand-held tester to the DLC3.
 - (b) Turn the power switch ON (IG).
- HINT:**
DTCs for the interlock switch system are output when turning the power switch ON (IG) with both service plug grip and inverter cover removed.
- (c) Turn the hand-held tester ON.
 - (d) On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / DTC INFO / TROUBLE CODES.
 - (e) Select DTC P0A78 to display its freeze frame data.
 - (f) Select the item that has INF code 287, 505, or 506 from among INFORMATION 1 to 5, and press ENTER.
 - (g) Read EXCLUSIVE INFO 4.

Result:

Displayed in Exclusive Information 4	Proceed to
-127 to -120, -95 to -88, -63 to -56, -31 to -24, 1 to 8, 33 to 40, 65 to 72, 97 to 104	A
-119 to -112, -87 to -80, -55 to -48, -23 to -16, 9 to 16, 41 to 48, 73 to 80, 105 to 112	B
-111 to -104, -79 to -72, -47 to -40, -15 to -8, 17 to 24, 49 to 56, 81 to 88, 113 to 120	C
-103 to -96, -71 to -64, -39 to -32, -7 to 0, 25 to 32, 57 to 64, 89 to 96, 121 to 127	D

B REPLACE HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU (See page 21-124)

C REPLACE W/CONVERTER INVERTER ASSY (See page 21-23)

D REPLACE HYBRID VEHICLE TRANSAXLE ASSY (See page 22-11)

A

6 INSPECT HYBRID VEHICLE MOTOR ASSY

CAUTION:

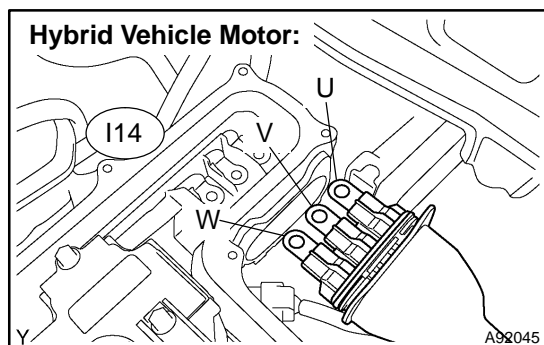
Wear insulated gloves before performing the following operation.

- (a) Turn the power switch OFF.
- (b) Remove the service plug grip (see page 21-116).

NOTICE:

Turning the power switch ON (READY) with the service plug grip removed could cause malfunction. Therefore, never turn the power switch ON (READY) in this state.

- (c) Remove the inverter cover (see page 21-23).
- (d) Disconnect the three-phase alternating current cable for the hybrid vehicle motor from the inverter.
- (e) Using a milliohm meter, measure the resistance between the three-phase alternating current cable terminals of the hybrid vehicle motor.



NOTICE:

If the motor temperature is too high, the resistance varies considerably, which hinders determining malfunction. Therefore, measure the resistance at a minimum 8 hours after the vehicle has been stopped.

Standard:

Tester Connection	Specified Condition*
U (I14-1) - V (I14-2)	Below 135 mΩ at 20°C
V (I14-2) - W (I14-3)	Below 135 mΩ at 20°C
W (I14-3) - U (I14-1)	Below 135 mΩ at 20°C

*: Apply the formula given below to correct the resistance.

$$R_{20} = R_t \div (1 + 0.00393 \times (T - 20))$$

R₂₀: Resistance converted to 20 °C (mΩ)

R_t: Resistance between measured lines (mΩ)

T: Ambient air temperature during measurement (°C)

- (f) Calculate the difference between the maximum and minimum resistance between terminals U - V, V - W, and W - U.

Standard: Below 2 mΩ

- (g) Using a megohmmeter, check the insulation resistance between the three-phase alternating current cable terminals of the hybrid vehicle motor and the body ground.

Standard:

Tester Connection	Specified Condition
U (I14-1) - Body ground	10 MΩ or higher
V (I14-2) - Body ground	10 MΩ or higher
W (I14-3) - Body ground	10 MΩ or higher

- (h) Reconnect the three-phase alternating current cable for the hybrid vehicle motor.

NG REPLACE HYBRID VEHICLE MOTOR ASSY

OK

7 PERFORM ACTIVE TEST BY HAND-HELD TESTER(INVERTER STOP)

CAUTION:

Wear insulated gloves before performing the following operation.

- (a) Check that the service plug grip and inverter cover have been removed.
- (b) Connect the hand-held tester to the DLC3.
- (c) Turn the power switch ON (IG).

HINT:

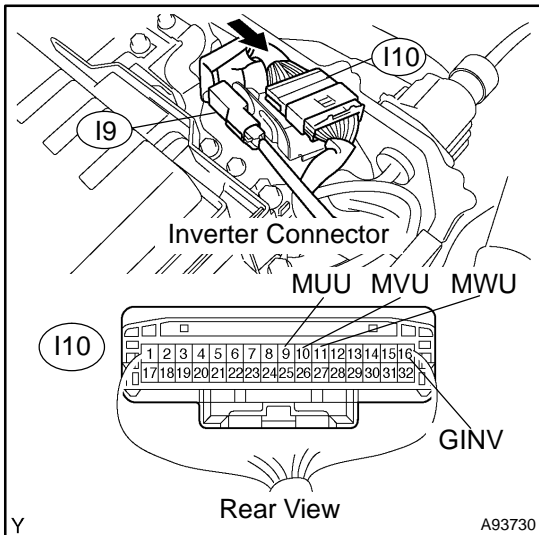
DTCs for the interlock switch system are output when turning the power switch ON (IG) with both service plug grip and inverter cover removed.

- (d) Turn the hand-held tester ON.
- (e) On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / ACTIVE TEST.
- (f) Measure the voltage between the terminals of the inverter connector while effecting INVERTER STOP.

Standard:

Tester Connection	Specified Condition
MUU (I10-9) – GINV (I10-16)	12 to 16 V
MVU (I10-10) – GINV (I10-16)	12 to 16 V
MWU (I10-11) – GINV (I10-16)	12 to 16 V

- (g) Turn the power switch OFF.

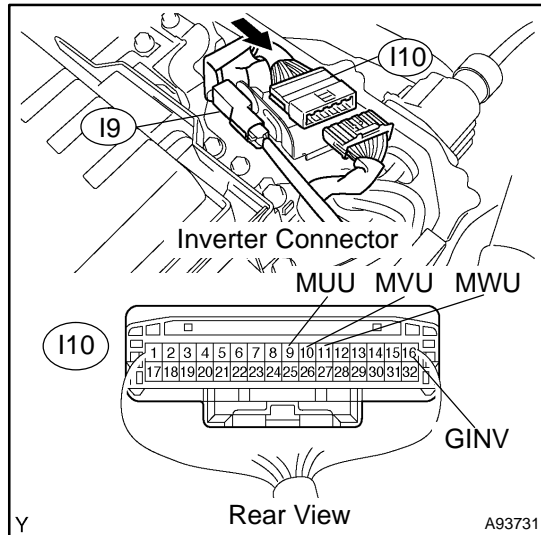


NG Go to step 8

OK

REPLACE W/CONVERTER INVERTER ASSY (See page 21-23)

8	PERFORM ACTIVE TEST BY HAND-HELD TESTER(INVERTER STOP)
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**CAUTION:**

Wear insulated gloves before performing the following operation.

- (a) Check that the service plug grip and inverter cover have been removed.
- (b) Disconnect the I10 inverter connector.
- (c) Connect the hand-held tester to the DLC3.
- (d) Turn the power switch ON (IG).

HINT:

DTCs for the interlock switch system are output when turning the power switch ON (IG) with both service plug grip and inverter cover removed.

- (e) Turn the hand-held tester ON.
- (f) On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / ACTIVE TEST.
- (g) Measure the voltage between the terminals of the inverter connector while effecting INVERTER STOP.

Standard:

Tester Connection	Specified Condition
MUU (I10-9) – GINV (I10-16)	14 to 16 V
MVU (I10-10) – GINV (I10-16)	14 to 16 V
MWU (I10-11) – GINV (I10-16)	14 to 16 V

- (h) Turn the power switch OFF.
- (i) Reconnect the inverter connector.
- (j) Reinstall the inverter cover (see page 21-23).
- (k) Reinstall the service plug grip (see page 21-116).

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REPLACE W/CONVERTER INVERTER ASSY
(See page 21-23)

OK

REPLACE HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU (See page 21-124)