DTC	P0A78/266	DRIVE MOTOR "A" INVERTER
		PERFORMANCE

DTC	P0A78/267	DRIVE MOTOR "A" INVERTER
		PERFORMANCE

CIRCUIT DESCRIPTION

The inverter converts the high–voltage direct current of the HV battery and the alternating current for the MG1/MG2. The inverter contains a three–phase bridge circuit, which consists of six power transistors each for the MG1 and the MG2, in order to convert the direct current and the three–phase alternating current. The HV control ECU controls the actuation of the power transistors.

The inverter transmits information that is necessary for effecting control, such as the amperage and voltage, to the HV control ECU.



2004 Prius - Preliminary Release (RM1075U)

DIAGNOSTICS - HYBRID CONTROL SYSTEM



The HV control ECU uses a voltage sensor, which has been built into the inverter, to detect the high voltage after it is boosted and for boost control.

The inverter voltage sensor outputs a voltage that varies between 0 and 5 V in accordance with the changes in the high voltage. The higher the high voltage, the higher the output voltage, and the lower the high voltage, the lower the output voltage. The HV control ECU monitors the inverter voltage and detects malfunction.

DTC No.	INF Code	DTC Detection Condition	Trouble Area
P0A78	266	Open or GND short in inverter voltage (VH) sensor circuit	 Wire harness or connector w/ converter inverter assembly HV control ECU
P0A78	267	+B short in inverter voltage (VH) sensor circuit	 Wire harness or connector w/ converter inverter assembly HV control ECU

HINT:

After confirming DTC P0A78 (INF 266 or 267), confirm VH in DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / DATA LIST using the hand-held tester.

Voltage Displayed	Malfunction
765 V	+B short circuit
0 V	Open or GND short circuit

MONITOR DESCRIPTION

The HV control ECU monitors the inverter voltage (VH) sensor circuit. If the HV control ECU detects an open or short malfunction of the VH sensor circuit, the HV control ECU illuminates the MIL and sets a DTC.

MONITOR STRATEGY

Related DTCs	P0A78 (INF 266/267): Motor inverter / VH malfunction	
Required sensor/components	Motor inverter	
Frequency of operation	Continuous	
Duration	TOYOTA's intellectual property	
MIL operation	Immediately	
Sequence of operation	None	

TYPICAL ENABLING CONDITIONS

The monitor will run whenever the following DTCs are not present	TOYOTA's intellectual property
Other conditions belong to TOYOTA's intellectual property	-

TYPICAL MALFUNCTION THRESHOLDS

Voltage (VH) sensor circuit

Open or short

COMPONENT OPERATING RANGE

Motor inverter

DTC P0A78 (INF 266/267) is not detected

WIRING DIAGRAM



INSPECTION PROCEDURE

CAUTION:

- Before inspecting the high-voltage system, take safety precautions to prevent electrical shocks, such as wearing insulated gloves and removing the service plug grip. After removing the service plug grip, put it in your pocket to prevent other technicians from reconnecting it while you are servicing the high-voltage system.
- After disconnecting the service plug grip, wait at least for 5 minutes before touching any of the high–voltage connectors or terminals.

HINT:

At least 5 minutes is required to discharge the high-voltage condenser inside the inverter.

1 READ OUTPUT DTC(HV ECU)

- (a) Connect the hand-held tester to the DLC3.
- (b) Turn the power switch ON (IG).
- (c) Turn the hand-held tester ON.
- (d) On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / DTC INFO / TROUBLE CODES.
- (e) Read DTCs. Result: DTC P0A1D is output



NO

2 READ VALUE OF HAND-HELD TESTER(VH)

- (a) Connect the hand-held tester to the DLC3.
- (b) Turn the power switch ON (IG).
- (c) Turn the hand-held tester ON.
- (d) On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / DATA LIST.
- (e) Read the VH value on the hand-held tester. **Result:**

Voltage Displayed	Proceed to	
765 V	A	
0 V	В	
1 to 764 V	C	

HINT:

- If there is a +B short circuit, the hand-held tester indicates 765 V.
- If there is an open or GND short circuit, the hand-held tester indicates 0 V.

в >	Go	to	step	5	
-----	----	----	------	---	--



Α

CAUTION:

Wear insulated gloves before performing the following operation.

05-567

(a) Turn the power switch OFF.

(b) Remove the service plug grip (see page 21–116). **NOTICE:**

Turning the power switch ON (READY) with the service plug grip removed could cause malfunction. Therefore, never turn the power switch ON (READY) in this state.

- (c) Remove the inverter cover (see page 21–23).
- (d) Disconnect the I10 inverter connector.
- (e) Turn the power switch ON (IG).

HINT:

DTCs for the interlock switch system are output when turning the power switch ON (IG) with both service plug grip and inverter cover removed.

- (f) On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / DATA LIST.
- (g) Read the VH value on the hand-held tester. **Standard: 0 V**
- (h) Turn the power switch OFF.

Go to step 4

NG

- (i) Reconnect the inverter connector.
- (j) Reinstall the inverter cover (see page 21–23).
- (k) Reinstall the service plug grip (see page 21–116).

OK

REPLACE W/CONVERTER INVERTER ASSY (See page 21-23)





4 READ VALUE OF HAND-HELD TESTER(CHECK FOR +B SHORT IN HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU)



- (a) Disconnect the H15 HV control ECU connector.
- (b) Turn the power switch ON (IG).

HINT:

DTCs for the interlock switch system are output when turning the power switch ON (IG) with both service plug grip and inverter cover removed.

- (c) On the hand-held tester, enter the following menus: DIAGNOSIS / ENHANCED OBD II / HV ECU / DATA LIST.
- (d) Read the VH value on the hand-held tester. **Standard: 0 V**
- (e) Reconnect the HV control ECU connector.





OK

REPAIR OR REPLACE HARNESS OR CONNECTOR

5 CHECK HARNESS AND CONNECTOR(HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU – INVERTER)

CAUTION:

Wear insulated gloves before performing the following operation.

(a) Turn the power switch OFF.

(b) Remove the service plug grip (see page 21–116). **NOTICE:**

Turning the power switch ON (READY) with the service plug grip removed could cause malfunction. Therefore, never turn the power switch ON (READY) in this state.

- (c) Remove the inverter cover (see page 21–23).
- (d) Disconnect the H15 HV control ECU connector.
- (e) Disconnect the I10 inverter connector.
- (f) Check the resistance between the wire harness side connectors.

Standard (Check for open):

Tester Connection	Specified Condition
VH (H15–26) – VH (I10–12)	Below 1 Ω
GINV (H15–23) – GINV (I10–16)	Below 1 Ω

Standard (Check for short):

Tester Connection	Specified Condition
VH (H15–26) or VH (I10–12) – Body ground	10 k Ω or higher
GINV (H15–23) or GINV (I10–16) – Body around	10 k Ω or higher

(g) Reconnect the inverter connector.

- h) Reconnect the HV control ECU connector.
- Reinstall the inverter cover (see page 21-23).
- Reinstall the service plug grip (see page 21-116).



VH GINV HV Control ECU Connector Wire Harness Side:



A92041

G	REPAIR CONNEC	OR TOR	REPLACE	HARNESS

Y HV Control ECU Connector

OR

6 INSPECT HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU(VH VOLTAGE)



(a) Turn the power switch ON (READY). HINT:

DTCs for the interlock switch system are output when turning the power switch ON (IG) with both service plug grip and inverter cover removed.

(b) Measure the voltage between the terminals of the H15 HV control ECU connector.

Standard:

Tester Connection	Specified Condition
VH (H15–26) – GINV (H15–23)	1.6 to 3.8 V
NG REPLACE W/CONVERTER INVER (See page 21–23)	RTER ASSY

OK

REPLACE HYBRID VEHICLE CONTROL ECU (See page 21–124)